

12 tenses in english grammar with examples in tamil

12 tenses in English grammar with examples in Tamil are essential for mastering the language. Understanding these tenses allows speakers to convey time-related nuances and actions accurately. In this article, we will explore each of the 12 tenses in English grammar, providing examples in Tamil to enhance comprehension.

Overview of Tenses

Tenses in English grammar are divided into three main categories: present, past, and future. Each of these categories has four aspects: simple, continuous (progressive), perfect, and perfect continuous. This results in a total of twelve tenses.

1. Present Tenses

Present tenses describe actions happening currently or habitual actions.

1.1 Simple Present

The simple present tense is used to express habitual actions or general truths.

- Structure: Subject + base form of the verb + (s/es) for third person singular.
- Example in English: She reads books.
- Example in Tamil: ஷீ ரீட்க் புக்ஸ்.

1.2 Present Continuous

The present continuous tense indicates actions that are currently in progress.

- Structure: Subject + am/is/are + verb+ing.
- Example in English: He is eating lunch.
- Example in Tamil: ஹீ இஸ் எட்டிங் லுன்ச்.

1.3 Present Perfect

The present perfect tense is used for actions that occurred at an unspecified time before now.

- Structure: Subject + has/have + past participle.
- Example in English: They have completed their homework.
- Example in Tamil: இவர்கள் தங்கள் homework ஐ முடித்துக் கொண்டார்கள்.

1.4 Present Perfect Continuous

This tense highlights the duration of an action that started in the past and continues to the present.

- Structure: Subject + has/have been + verb+ing.
- Example in English: I have been studying for three hours.
- Example in Tamil: நான் மூன்று மணி நேரம் கற்றுக்கொண்டிருக்கிறேன்.

2. Past Tenses

Past tenses refer to actions that have already occurred.

2.1 Simple Past

The simple past tense describes completed actions that happened at a specific time in the past.

- Structure: Subject + past form of the verb.
- Example in English: She visited her grandmother.
- Example in Tamil: அவள் தாத்தாவிடம் சென்று பார்த்தாள்.

2.2 Past Continuous

The past continuous tense indicates actions that were ongoing in the past.

- Structure: Subject + was/were + verb+ing.
- Example in English: They were watching a movie.
- Example in Tamil: அவர்கள் ஒரு திரைப்படம் பார்க்கிறார்கள்.

2.3 Past Perfect

The past perfect tense is used to show that one action was completed before another took place.

- Structure: Subject + had + past participle.

- Example in English: He had finished his work before the meeting started.
- Example in Tamil: ஸ்கூல் பரீட்சைக்கு முன்பாகவே பரீட்சை முடிந்தது, பரீட்சை முடிந்த பின்னர் பரீட்சை ஆரம்பமானது.

2.4 Past Perfect Continuous

This tense indicates the duration of an action that was happening before another action in the past.

- Structure: Subject + had been + verb+ing.
- Example in English: She had been working there for five years before she left.
- Example in Tamil: ஸ்கூல் பரீட்சை முன்பாகவே ஸ்கூல் பரீட்சை முடிந்தது பின்னர் பரீட்சை ஆரம்பமானது.

3. Future Tenses

Future tenses are used to describe actions that will happen.

3.1 Simple Future

The simple future tense expresses actions that will occur at a later time.

- Structure: Subject + will + base form of the verb.
- Example in English: I will visit my friend tomorrow.
- Example in Tamil: ஸ்கூல் பரீட்சை முடிந்த பின்னர் பரீட்சை ஆரம்பமானது.

3.2 Future Continuous

The future continuous tense indicates actions that will be ongoing at a specific time in the future.

- Structure: Subject + will be + verb+ing.
- Example in English: They will be traveling during the holidays.
- Example in Tamil: ஸ்கூல் பரீட்சை முடிந்த பின்னர் பரீட்சை ஆரம்பமானது.

3.3 Future Perfect

The future perfect tense is used to show that an action will be completed before a specific time in the future.

- Structure: Subject + will have + past participle.

What is the structure of Past Perfect tense with an example in Tamil?

Past Perfect: 'She had finished her work.' - '그녀는 일을 끝마친 상태였다.'

How do you form Future Continuous tense and give an example in Tamil?

Future Continuous: 'They will be playing cricket.' - 'उन्हें क्रिकेट खेल रहे होंगे.'

What is an example of Present Perfect Continuous tense in Tamil?

Present Perfect Continuous: 'I have been studying for three hours.' - '○○○○ ○○○○○○ ○○○
○○○○○○ ○○○○○○○○○○○○.'

Can you explain the usage of Past Continuous tense with a Tamil example?

Past Continuous: 'We were watching a movie.' - '○○○○○○○ ○○○ ○○○
○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○.'

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